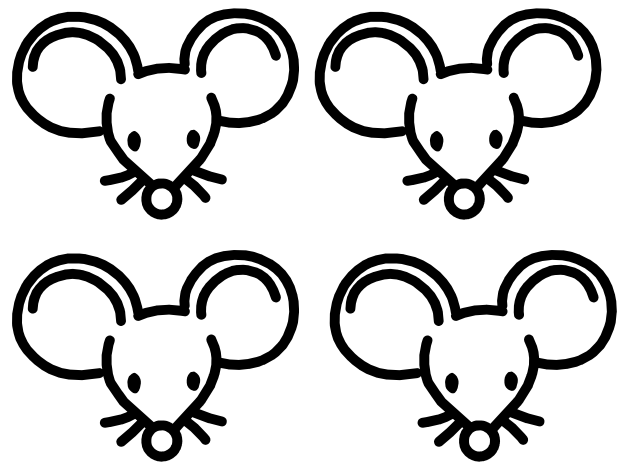
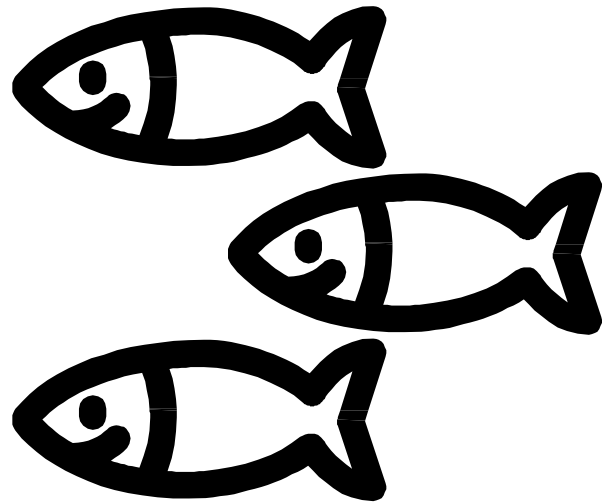


$$3 + 1 =$$



$$5 - 2 =$$



$$2 + 4 =$$

